

SKA(すごいかしまのアンテナ)

NICT 岳藤、氏原、関戸

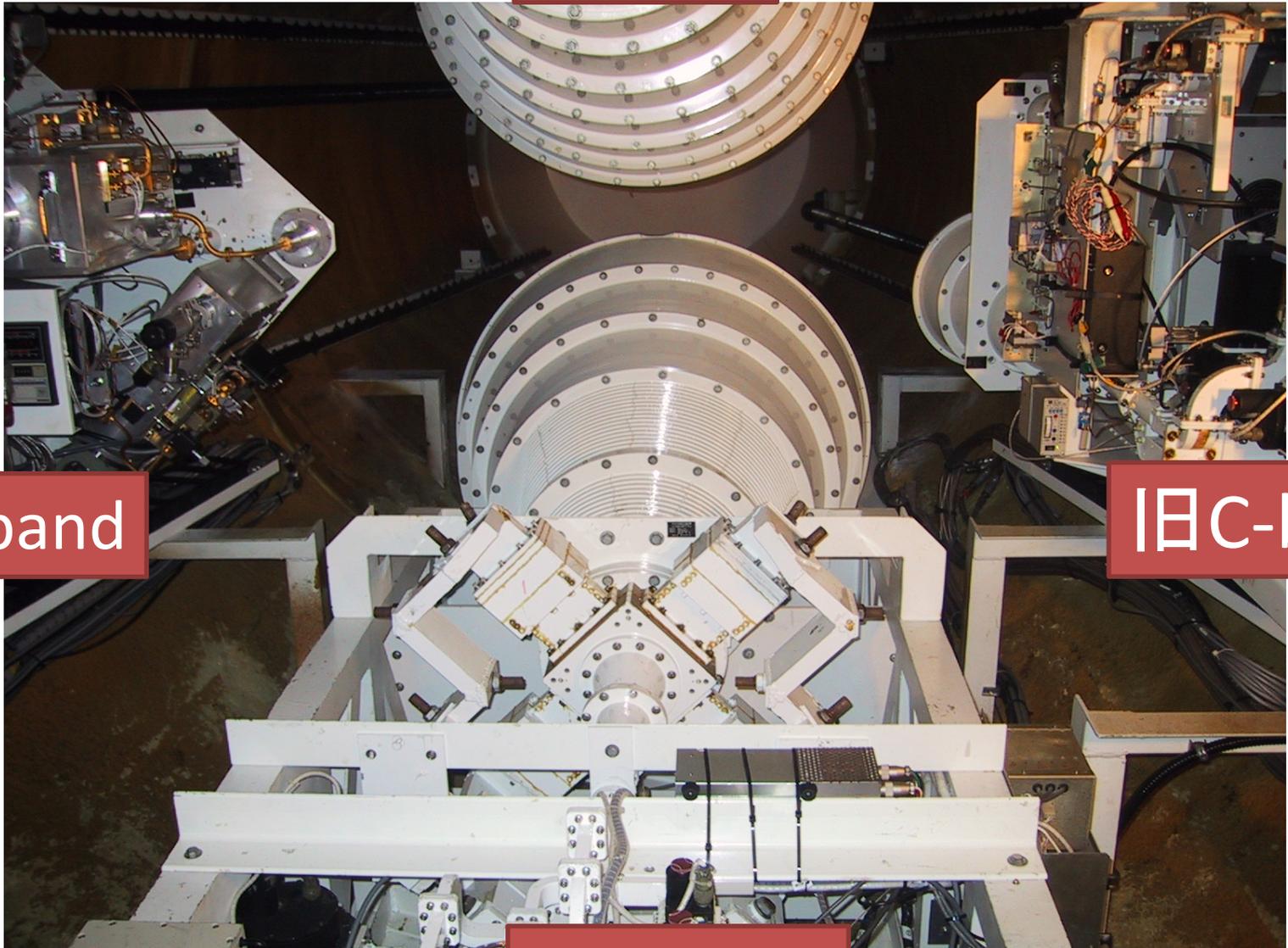
目的

- もっと、つかえるアンテナに！
- もっと、つかいたいアンテナに！
- もっと、つかわせたいアンテナに！



- 34mちゃん
- 25歳
- アメリカ出身
- 色白の美人
- 最近、いろいろとお誘いが多い

L-band



K/Q-band

HC-band

S/X-band

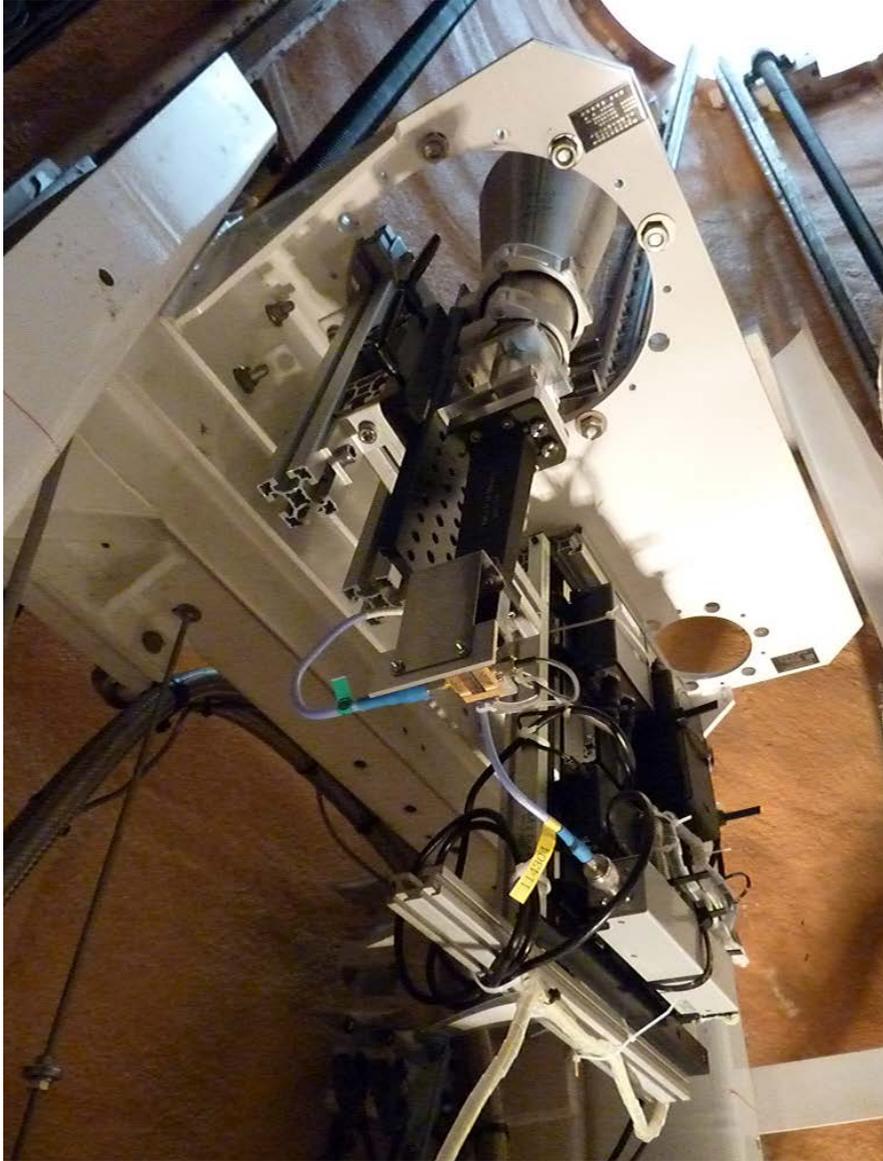
受信システム

Band	Frequency	Typ SEFD	備考
Lバンド	1405-1435MHz 1600-1700MHz	200Jy	パルサー観測
Sバンド	2200-2350MHz	340Jy	S/X共用、測地
Xバンド	8000-9000MHz	230Jy	S/X共用、測地
K/Q	22GHz, (32GHz) , 43GHz	850Jy 1100Jy 3500Jy	冷却アンプ
Gala-V	6.4-15GHz (3.2-15GHz)	1000Jy	常温アンプ

最近のバンド動向

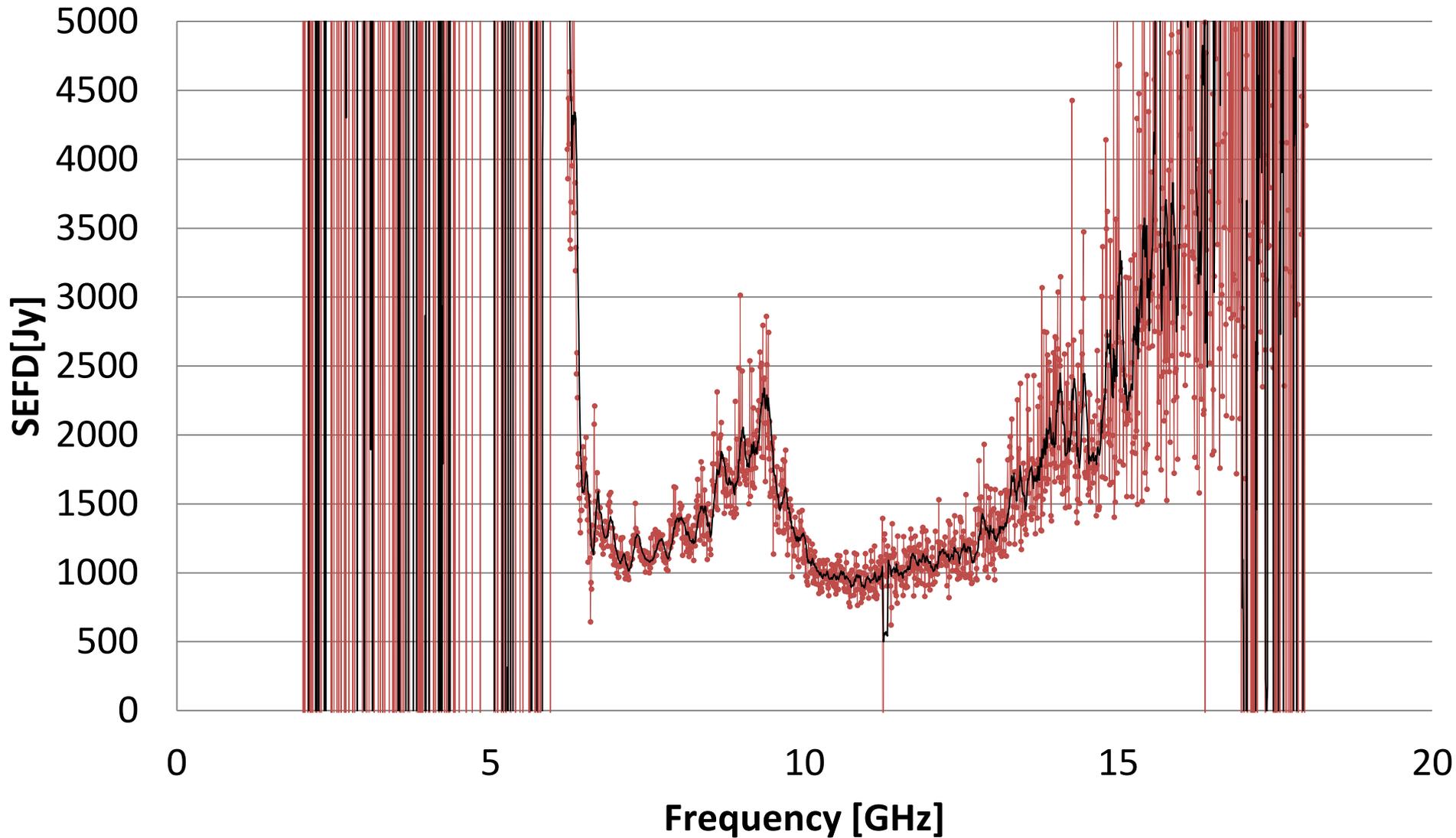
- 2013年12月、バンドに超伝導フィルタが装着
- 1.4GHz帯と1.6GHz帯の二周波観測が可能
- OHメーザー5本の観測も可能に
- パルサーと地球間のディスパージョンメジャーがより精密に測定できる

プロジェクトGala-V



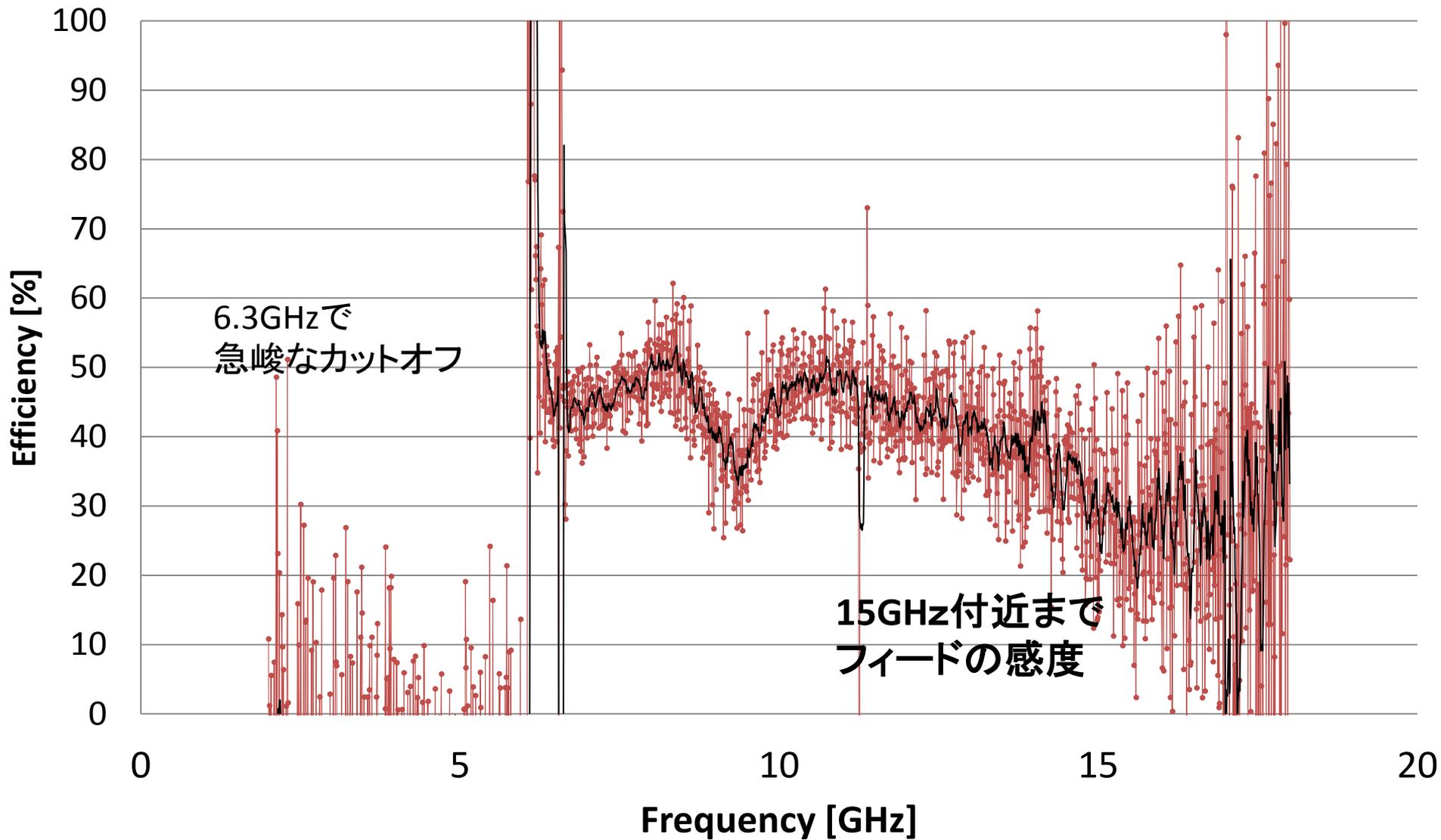
- VGOSスペックを目指した超広帯域システム、しかも大口径アンテナ！
- 旧Cバンドを撤去
- 現在6.4-15GHzの整備が完了
- 次は 3.2~14.4GHzへ

SEFD



CygAでAzimuthに3度オフセットしたoff点とon点を3回測定した

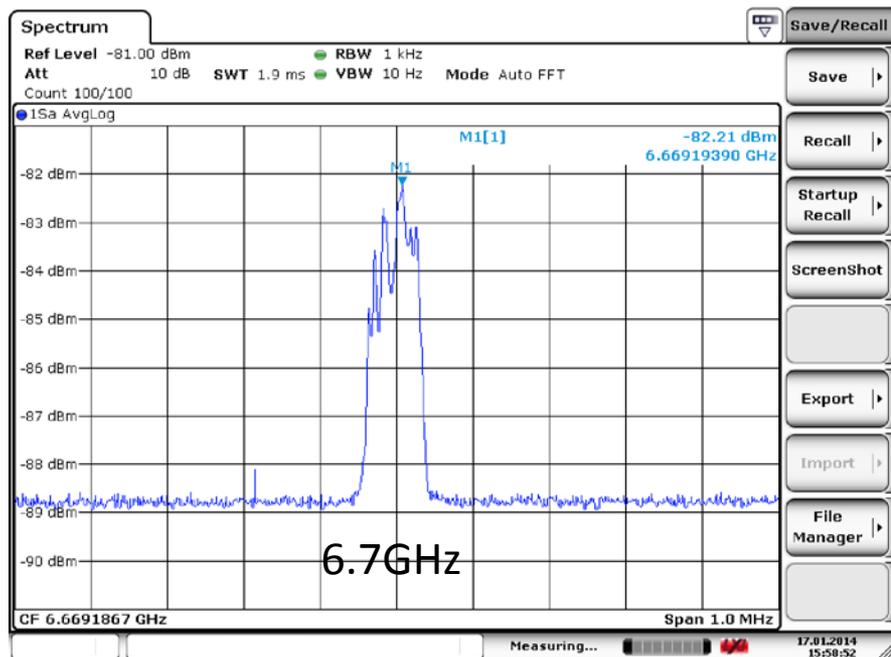
Aperture Efficiency



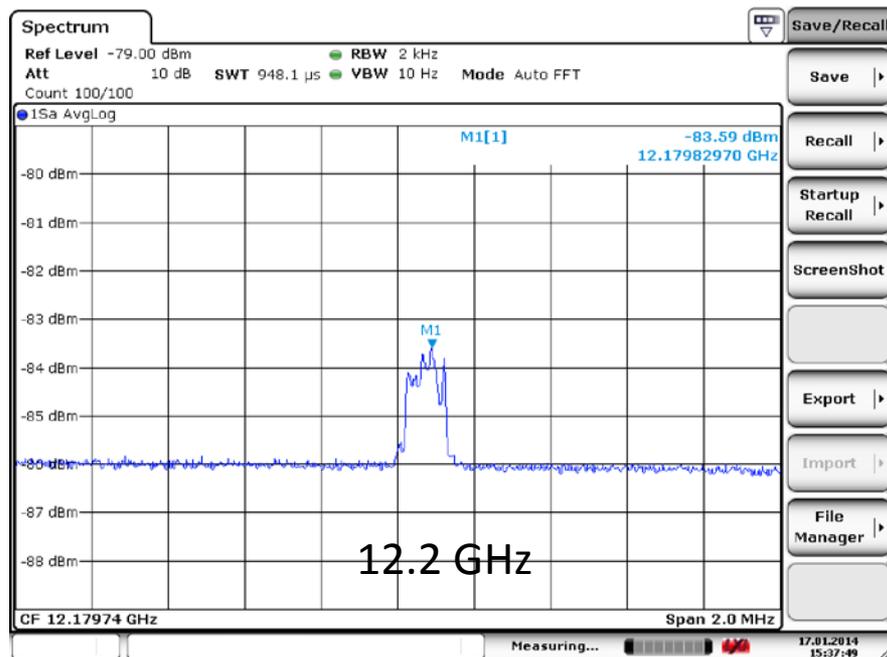
FIRST LIGHT Methanol Maser



- Simultaneous Observation of Methanol Maser lines at 6.7GHz and 12.2GHz on W3OH on 16 Jan.2014.

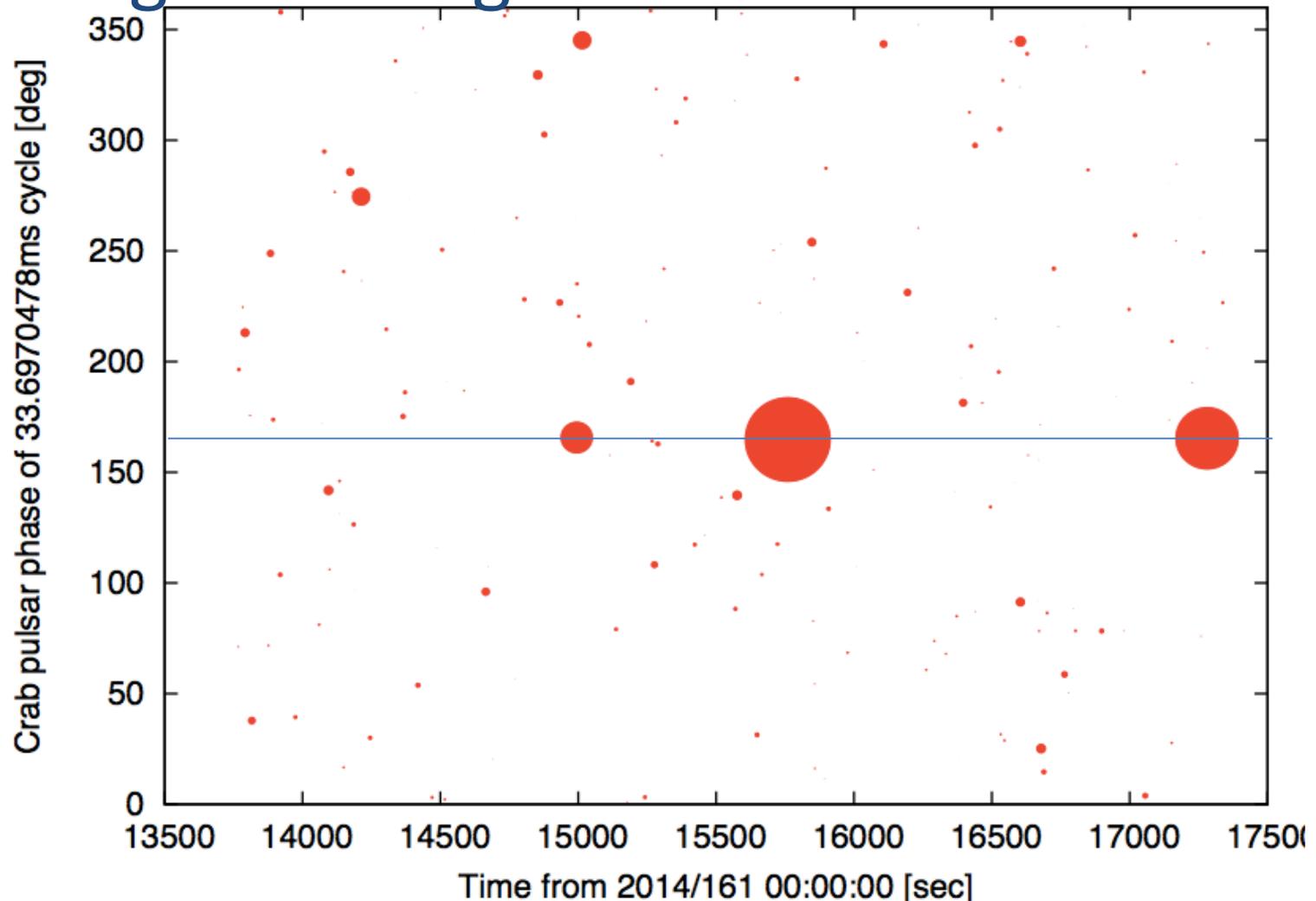


Date: 17.JAN.2014 15:59:51



Date: 17.JAN.2014 15:37:49

Giant radio pulse of Crab pulsar 6GHz using 34 m single dish



VLBI with Gala-V system



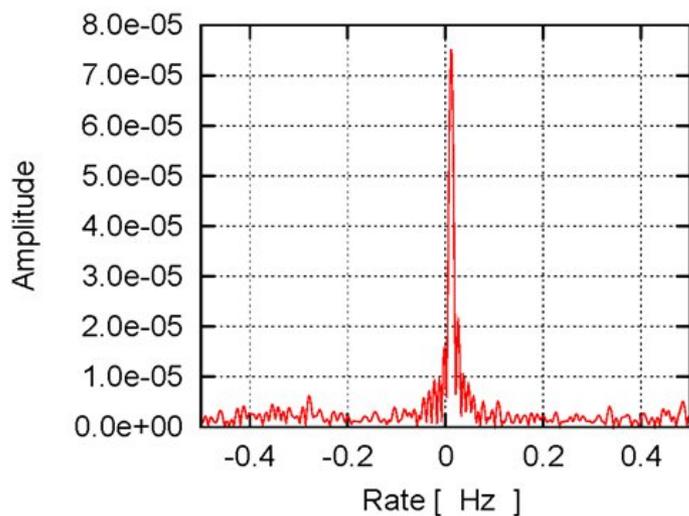
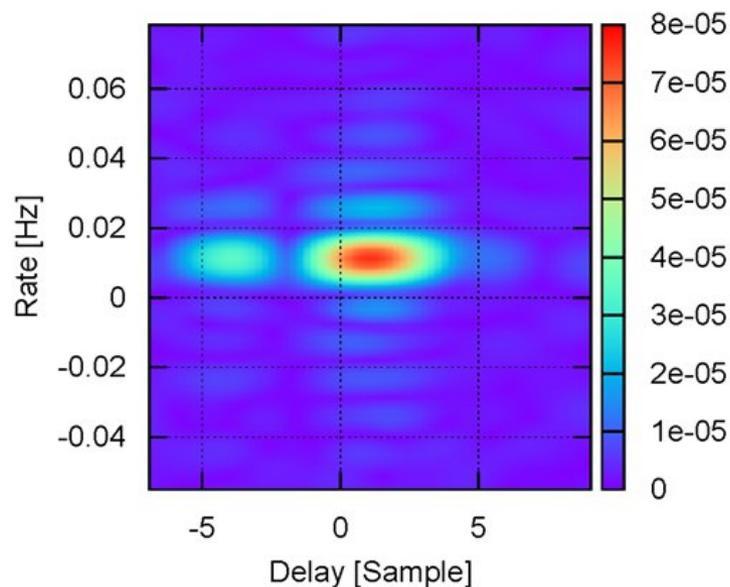
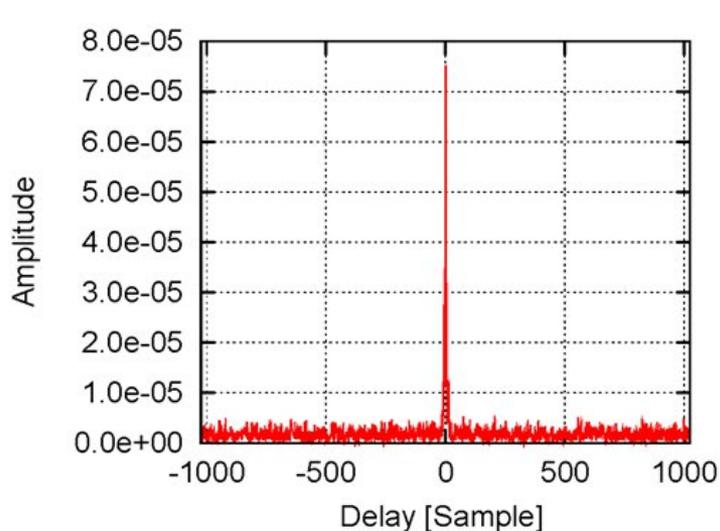
Compact antenna 1.6m



Kashima 34 m

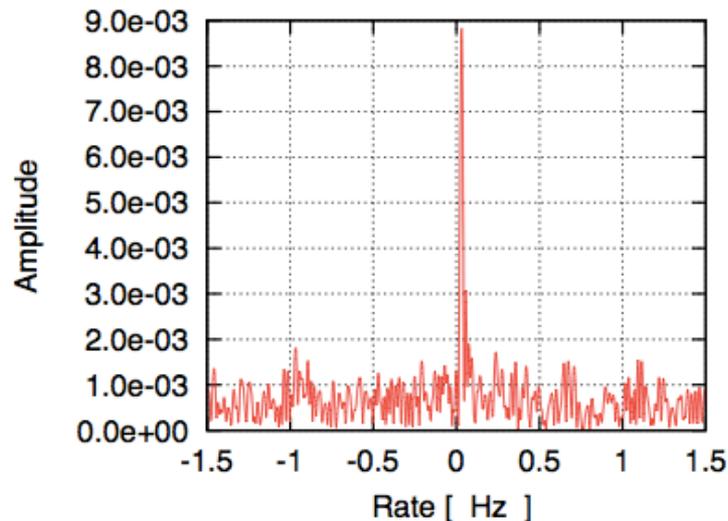
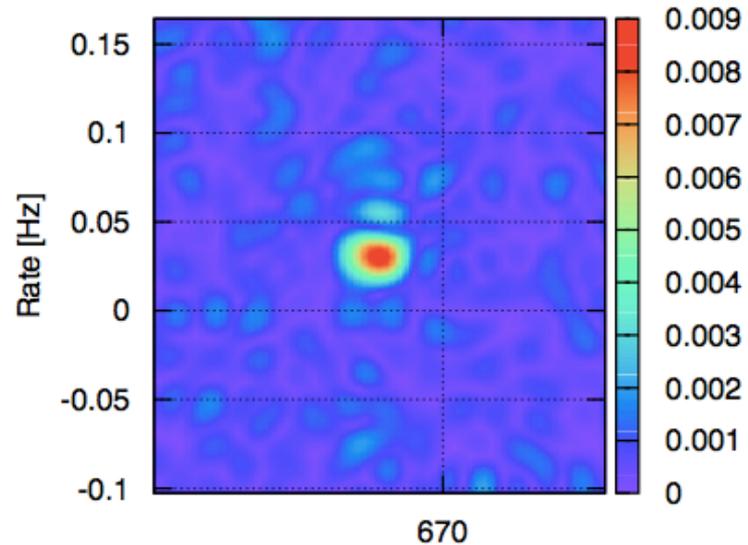
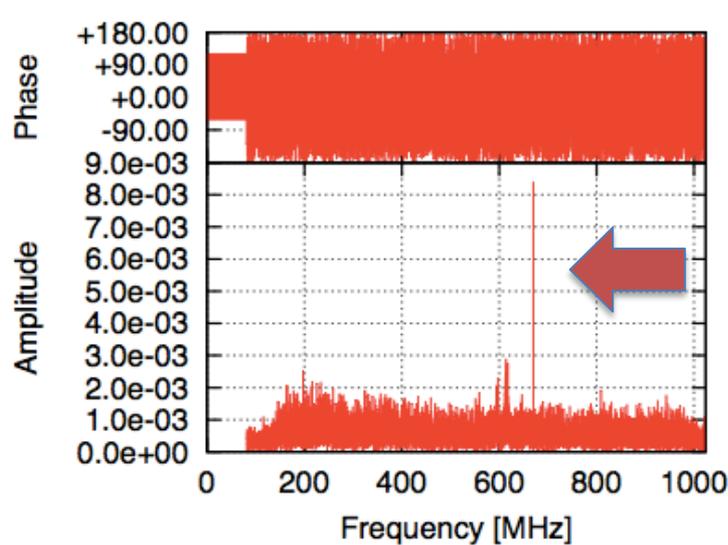
34m – compact

Quasar: 3C273B in 12GHz



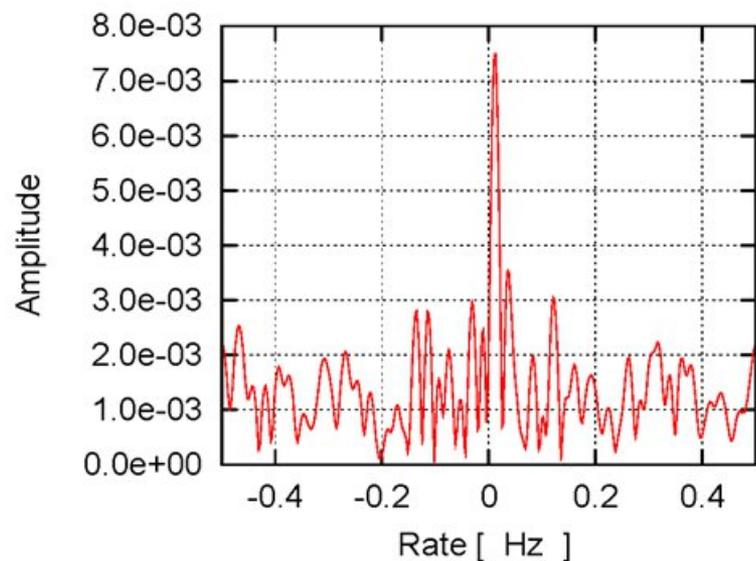
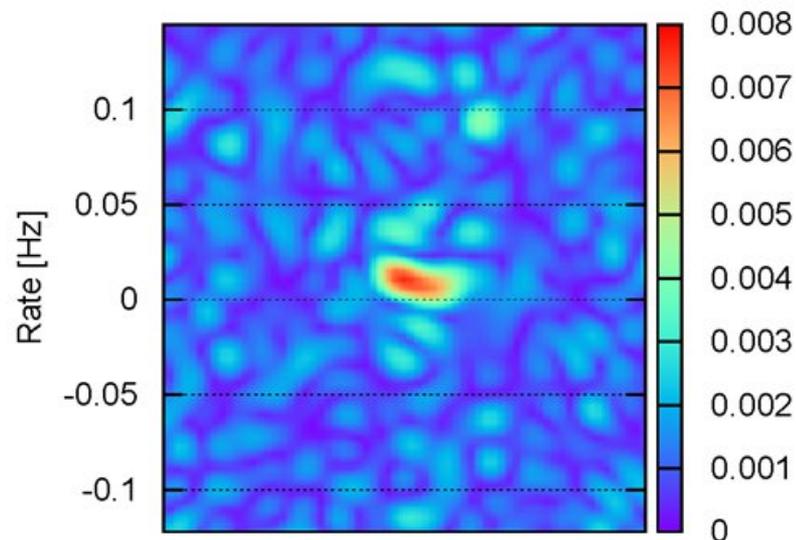
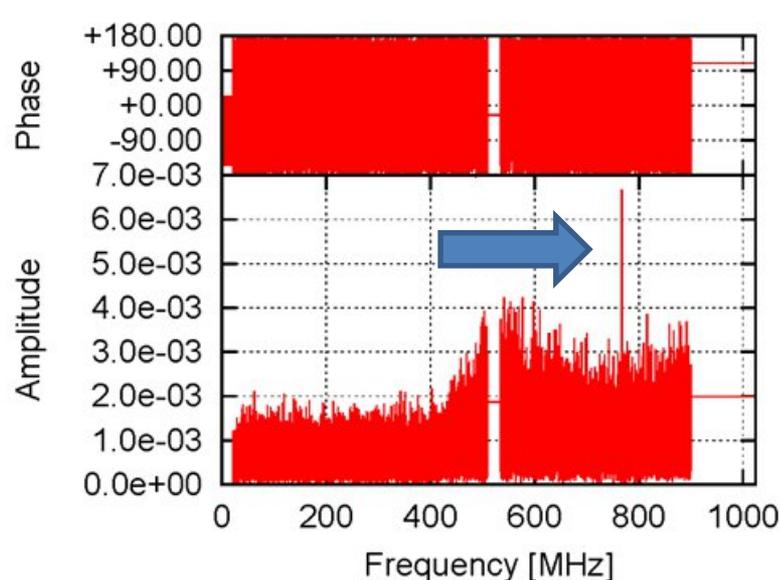
```
Epoch      : 2014/281 06:10:00
Station-1  : kas34
Station-2  : mbl1
Source     : 3C273B
Length    : 120.000000 [sec]
Sampling  : 2048000000 [sps]
Frequency : +11414.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp  : 0.007527 [%]
Peak Phs  : 47.832690 [deg]
Delay     : +1.085587 [spl]
Rate      : +11.651866 [mHz]
SNR       : 42.662682
```

Methanol Maser: W3OH (6.67GHz)



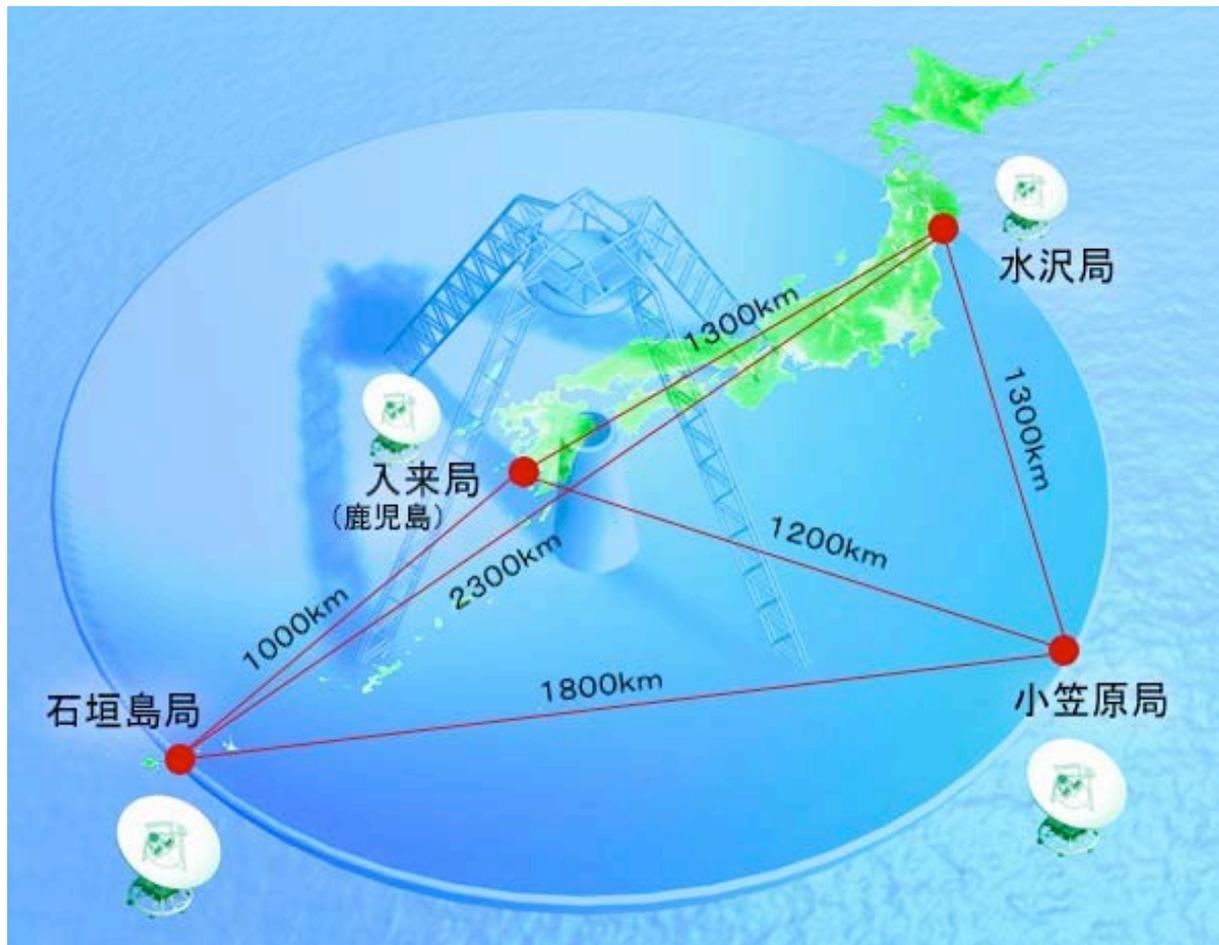
```
Epoch      : 2014/161 05:23:00
Station-1  :          kas34
Station-2  :          mb11
Source     :          w3oh
Length     :          59.999986 [sec]
Sampling   :          2048000000 [sps]
Frequency  :          +6000.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp   :          0.884039 [%]
Peak Phs   :          -106.197273 [deg]
Peak Freq  :          +669.775020 [MHz]
Rate       :          +30.853279 [mHz]
SNR        :          30.602917
```

Methanol Maser: W3OH (12.181GHz)



```
Frequency [MHz]
Epoch      : 2014/281 06:23:00
Station-1  : kas34
Station-2  : mbl1
Source     : w3oh
Length     : 60.000000 [sec]
Sampling   : 2048000000 [sps]
Frequency  : +11414.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp   : 0.755263 [%]
Peak Phs   : 96.430956 [deg]
Peak Freq  : +767.138633 [MHz]
Rate       : +11.454010 [mHz]
SNR        : 16.599317
```

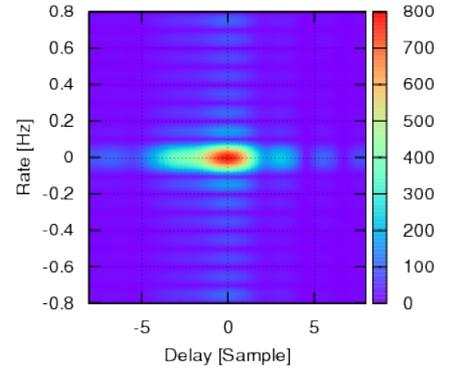
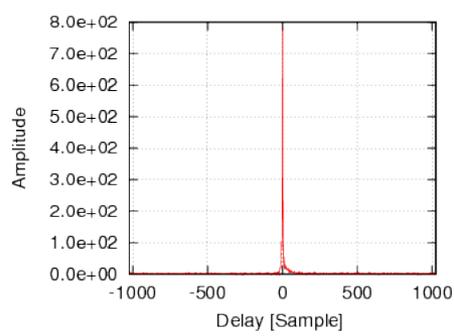
Piggy-back observation with VERA



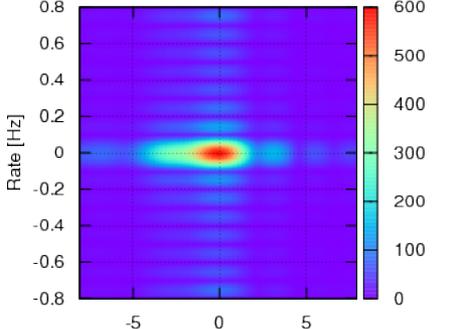
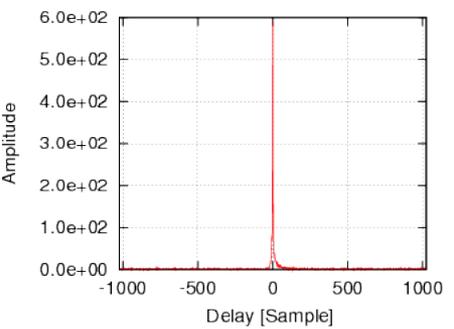
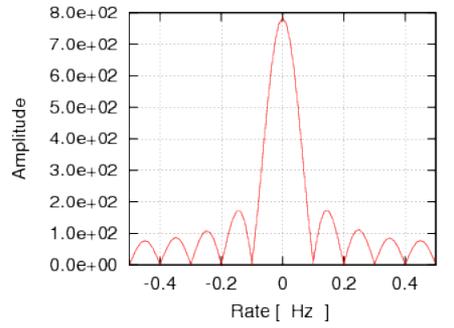
C-band observation on 1-2 Oct, 2014

First Fringes with VERA (6GHz)

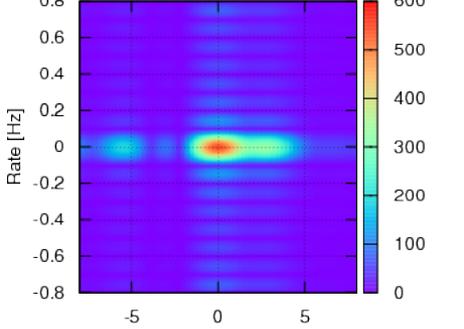
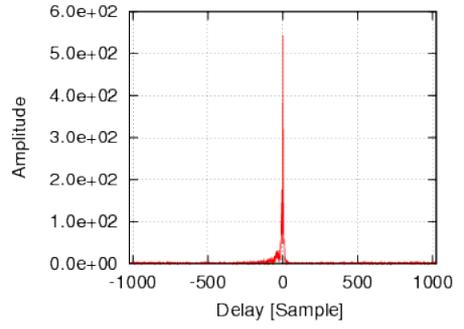
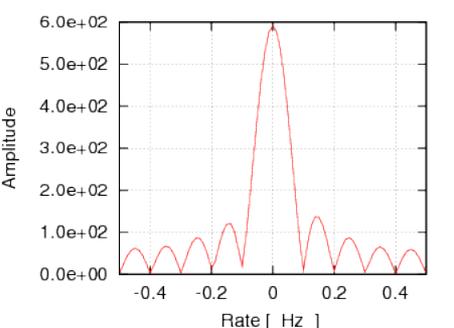
鹿島は直線偏波ながら
VERA6GよりSNR30%良い
大口径の威力！



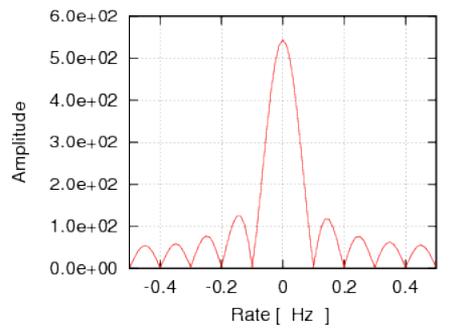
```
Epoch      : 2014/274 12:50:00
Station-1  : KASHIM34
Station-2  : ISHIGAKI
Source     : 3C84
Length    : 10.000000 [sec]
Sampling  : 1024000000 [sps]
Frequency : +6408.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp  : 78367.191596 [%]
Peak Phs  : 61.470817 [deg]
Delay     : -0.025192 [spl]
Rate      : +0.160217 [mHz]
SNR       : 429.267698
```



```
Epoch      : 2014/274 12:50:00
Station-1  : KASHIM34
Station-2  : OGASA20
Source     : 3C84
Length    : 10.000000 [sec]
Sampling  : 1024000000 [sps]
Frequency : +6408.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp  : 59136.762216 [%]
Peak Phs  : 48.150952 [deg]
Delay     : -0.084427 [spl]
Rate      : -0.064087 [mHz]
SNR       : 344.224222
```



```
Epoch      : 2014/274 12:50:00
Station-1  : MIZNAO20
Station-2  : KASHIM34
Source     : 3C84
Length    : 10.000000 [sec]
Sampling  : 1024000000 [sps]
Frequency : +6408.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp  : 54394.542049 [%]
Peak Phs  : -170.898469 [deg]
Delay     : +0.000397 [spl]
Rate      : +0.001526 [mHz]
SNR       : 313.880318
```



First VLBI

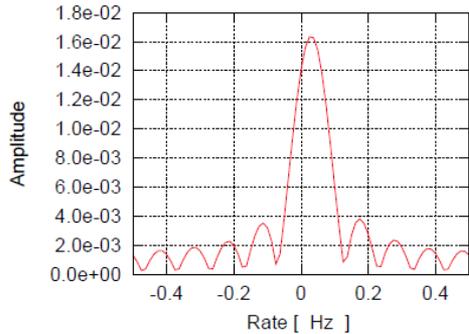
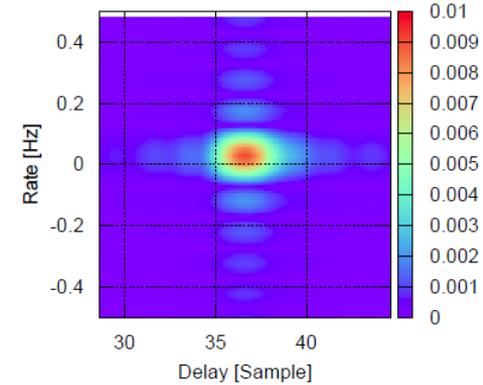
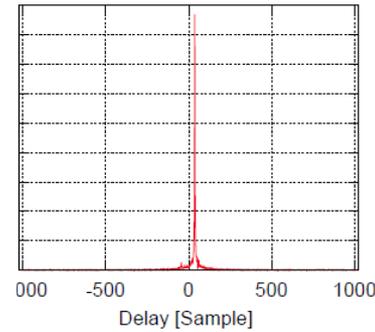
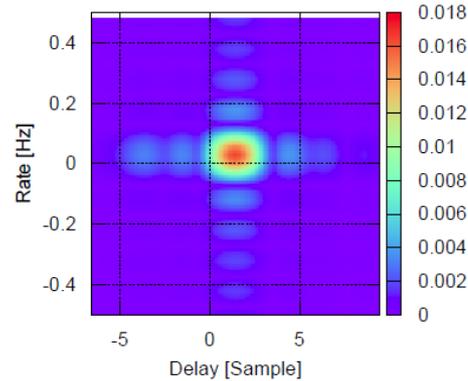
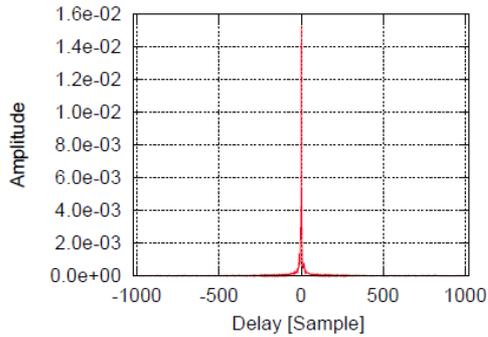
Kashima/Gala-V – Ishioka

On 2nd Dec, 2014



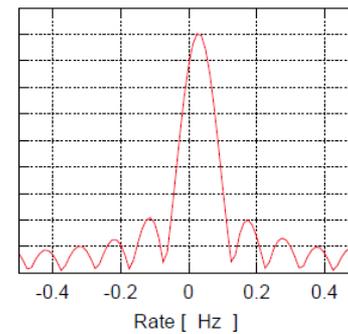
Ishioka Station
VGOS type : 13.2 m

First fringe detected !



```

Epoch      : 2014/336 09:20:00
Station-1  : kas34ch3
Station-2  : ishioka
Source     : 3C84
Length    : 10.000000 [sec]
Sampling  : 2048000000 [sps]
Frequency : +9900.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp  : 1.640705 [%]
Peak Phs  : -147.972274 [deg]
Delay     : +1.430115 [sp]
Rate      : +30.191040 [mHz]
SNR       : 1120.457327
    
```



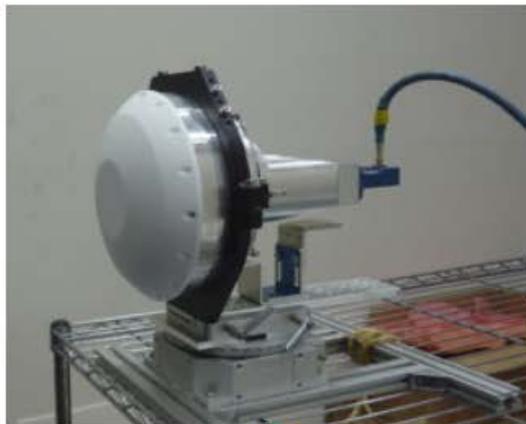
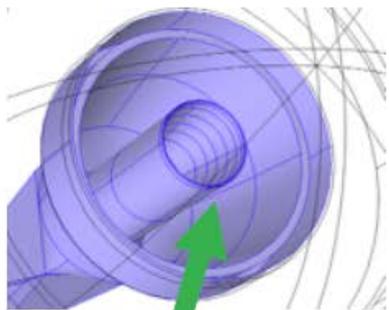
```

Epoch      : 2014/336 11:10:00
Station-1  : kas34ch4
Station-2  : ishioka
Source     : 3C84
Length    : 10.000000 [sec]
Sampling  : 2048000000 [sps]
Frequency : +13100.000000 [MHz]
Peak Amp  : 0.904736 [%]
Peak Phs  : -122.378219 [deg]
Delay     : +36.623749 [sp]
Rate      : +29.249573 [mHz]
SNR       : 808.974810
    
```

10GHz

13GHz

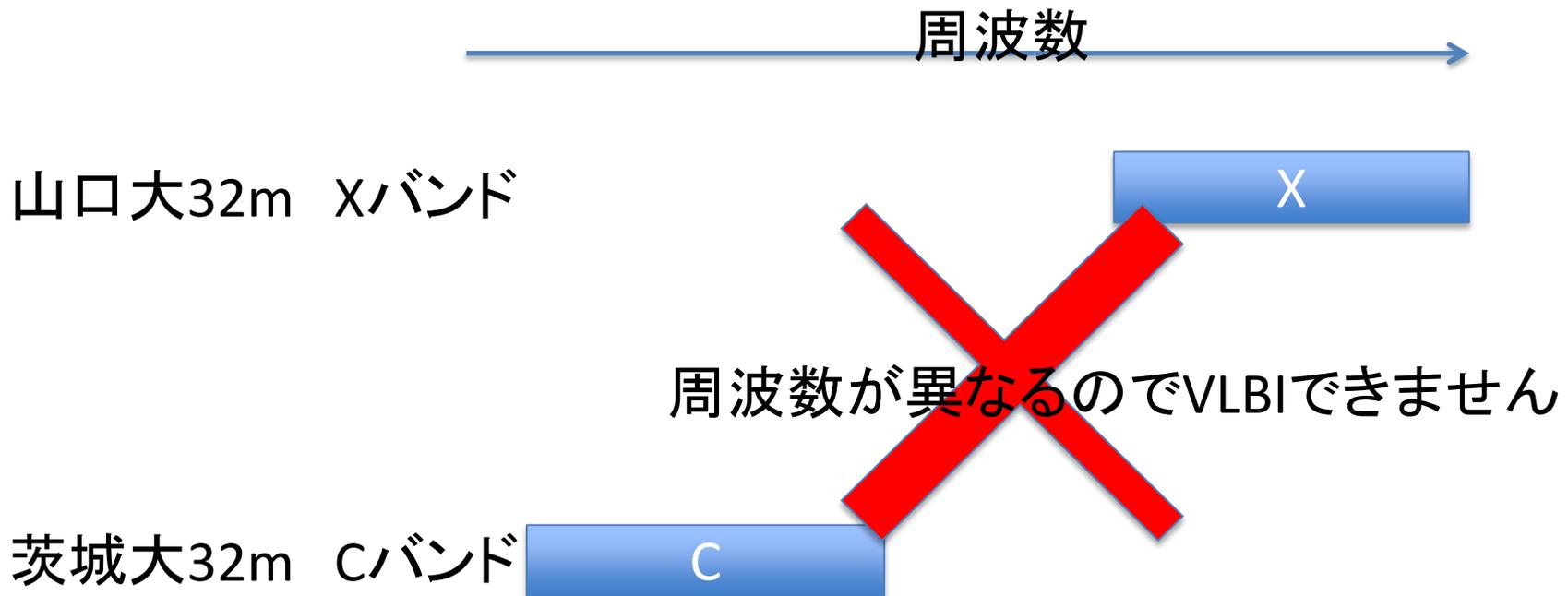
Wideband feed development in NICT



Gala-V:3.2-14.4GHz

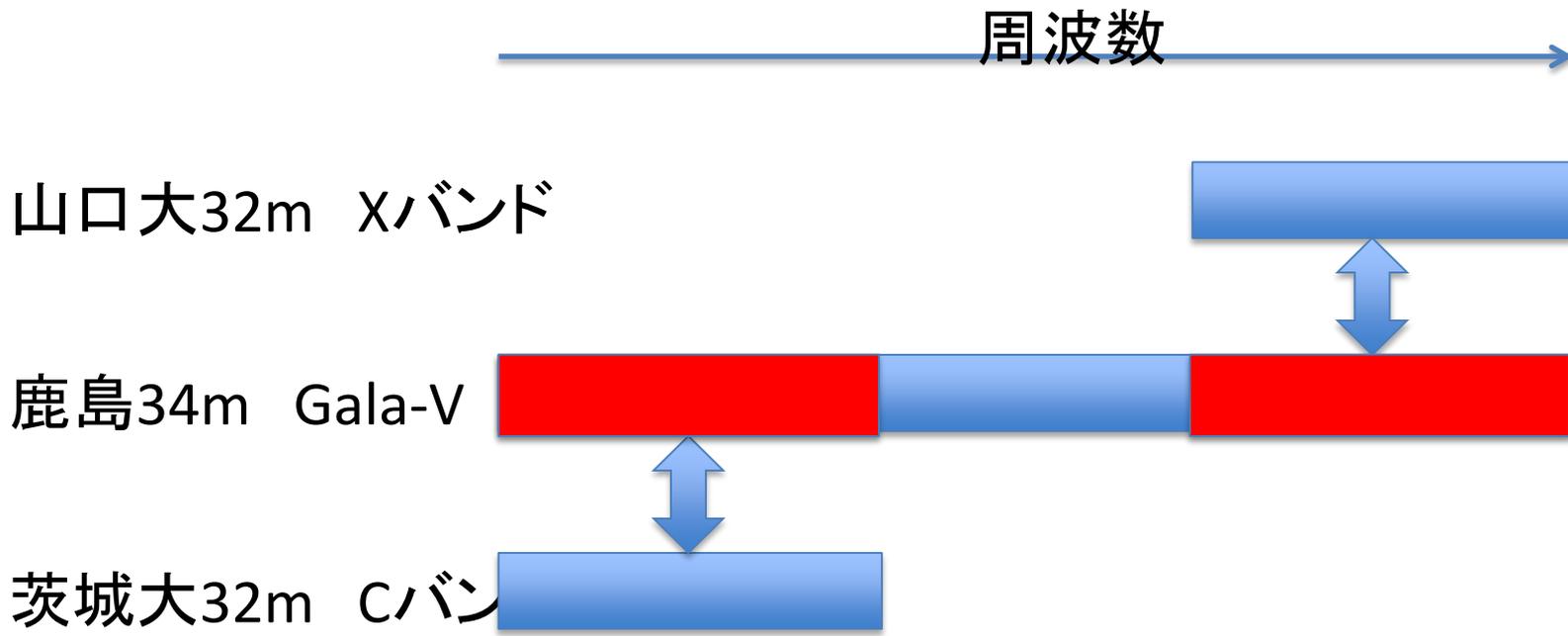
超広帯域観測で可能になるサイエンス

AGNのスペクトルインデックスの同時取得



超広帯域観測で可能になるVLBI

AGNのスペクトルインデックスの同時取得



同時にVLBIが可能に！！



約80kmの短期線VLBIと単局の
同時モニター観測@6.7GHzを
相談中



超広帯域観測で可能になるマルチメーザー観測

現状 6.4~15GHz

メタノール(6.7, 9.9?, 12.2)、再結合線、吸収線

今年度 3.2~14.4 GHzへアップグレード予定

2倍サイズアップ → 1.6GHz~7.2GHz

OH, メタノールの同時観測

このフィードを2倍サイズダウン → 6.4~28.8GHz

メタノール(6.7, 9.9, 12.2, 23.1, 25.0)、水、アンモニア

Gas/Dust temperatureやColumn densityなどの物理量の推定、進化

相関処理にマルチフェーズセンターの導入

鹿島からJVNへ

- 魅力的なアンテナの提供
- デジタル記録系
- 高速なソフトウェア相関処理

謝辞

- この広帯域化は国立天文台の共同開発研究のサポートを受けています

(課題名:鹿島34m用超広帯域受信システムの開発、代表:藤沢さん)